



NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

This notice takes effect on the date received and remains in effect until we replace it.

1. OUR PLEDGE REGARDING MEDICAL INFORMATION

This Notice explains how our office may collect, use and disclose your protected health information. It also explains your rights regarding your protected health information and the steps we take to keep your protected health information secure. "Protected health information" is information about you, including demographic information, that can reasonably be used to identify you and that relates to your past, present or future physical or mental health condition, the provision of care to you or the payment for that care.

Our office is required to provide you with this Notice by state and federal law. Some of the uses and disclosures described in this Notice may be limited in certain cases by applicable state laws that are more stringent than the federal standards. Our office is legally required to maintain the privacy of protected health information and to follow the privacy practices that are described in this Notice. However, we reserve the right to change the terms of this Notice and our privacy policies at any time. Any changes will apply to all of the protected health information that we maintain, including any information we have created or received prior to issuing any new Notice. When we make an important change to our privacy policies, we will promptly change this Notice and post a new Notice in the office. You may also obtain any new Notice by asking for one at any time. This Notice goes into effect April 14, 2003.

2. USE AND DISCLOSURE OF YOUR MEDICAL INFORMATION

Our office uses and discloses your protected health information for different reasons. We may collect and disclose protected health information from you and your other healthcare providers for the purposes of coordinating treatment, payment, or operating your health care plan. Any uses or disclosures other than those described herein will be made only with your prior written authorization, unless otherwise permitted or required by law. In the event you authorize us to use or disclose your protected health information in ways other than those described above, you have the right to revoke that authorization at any time by delivering a written revocation statement, except to the extent that we have already disclosed the information or are allowed by law to use the information to contest a claim or coverage.

FOR TREATMENT: We may use and disclose your protected health information to assist in your diagnosis and treatment. For example, we may contact you to provide appointment reminders or information about treatment alternatives or other health-related benefits and services that may be of interest to you.

FOR PAYMENT: We may use and disclose your protected health information in order to bill and collect payment for the treatment and services provided to you. For example, we may provide your protected health information to our billing department and your health plan to get reimbursed for health

care services. We may also provide your protected health information to our business associates, such as billing companies, claims processing companies, and others that participate in claims payment process.

FOR HEALTH CARE OPERATIONS: We may use and disclose your protected health information for activities necessary to operate your health care plan including quality management, utilization review, anti-fraud and claims payment, provider credentialing activities, underwriting or determining premiums. We may also collect and disclose your protected health information as required by industry or government regulators such as the state licensing boards and insurance regulatory agencies. Our office may not use or disclose any more of your protected health information than is necessary to accomplish the purpose of the use or disclosure, except for treatment purposes.

ADDITIONAL USES AND DISCLOSURES: As required, we may also disclose protected health information to the sponsor of your health plan (usually your employer). Our office must disclose protected health information about you when required by law. Examples of such disclosures include the following:

Avoid Threat to Health or Safety: We may disclose protected health information to law enforcement personnel or persons able to prevent or lessen a serious threat to the health or safety of a person or the public.

Coroners, Funeral Directors, Organ Donation: We may disclose protected health information to coroners, medical examiners, and funeral directors as is necessary for such persons to carry out their duties. Additionally, we may disclose protected health information relating to organ, eye, or tissue donations and transplants.

Health Oversight Activities: We may disclose protected health information to assist the government agencies for activities allowed or required by law such as when it conducts an investigation or inspection of a health care organization.

De-identified Information: The practice may use and disclose health information that may be related to your care but does not identify you and cannot be used to identify you.

Business Associate: The Practice may use and disclose PHI to one or more of its business associates if the Practice obtains satisfactory written assurance, in accordance with applicable law, that the business associate will appropriately safeguard your PHI. A business associate is an entity that assists the Practice in undertaking some essential function, such as a billing company that assists the office in submitting claims for payment to insurance companies.

Health-Related Benefits or Services: We may disclose protected health information to provide appointment reminders or give you information about treatment alternatives, or other health care services or benefits that may be of interest to you.

Law Enforcement, Judicial and Administrative Proceedings: We may disclose protected health information when ordered to do so in a judicial or administrative hearing. We may disclose protected health information in response to a subpoena, discovery request or other lawful process. Finally, we may disclose protected health information in response to a warrant, to identify or locate a suspect, or to provide information about the victim of a crime.

National Security and Intelligence: We may disclose protected health information as required by military officials for national security and military intelligence purposes.

Public Health Activities: We may disclose protected health information to public health agencies for reasons such as preventing or controlling disease, injury or disability.

Research: In certain circumstances, we may disclose protected health information in order to conduct medical research. Such circumstances include taking steps to protect your privacy.

Victims of Abuse, Neglect or Domestic Violence: We may disclose protected health information to government agencies and law enforcement personnel about victims of abuse, neglect, or domestic violence.

Workers' Compensation: We may provide protected health information in order to comply with workers' compensation laws.

Physician Ownership Disclosure: During the course of your physician/patient relationship with the doctors at Village Chiropractic, Dr. Andy Thomas may refer you to Essential Imaging (the "Facility"). The address of the Facility is 111 Vision Park Blvd #130, Shenandoah, TX 77384.

In connection with any referral to the Facility, you are hereby advised that Dr. Andy Thomas has an investment interest in the Facility and therefore will receive, directly or indirectly, remuneration as a result of such referral.

This information is being provided to you at the time of Dr. Andy Thomas' first contact with you as a patient and will also be provided to you at the time of referral, if any, to help you make an informed decision about your health care. You have the right to choose your health care provider. You have the option of obtaining health care ordered by your physician at a different facility other than the Facility. You will not be treated differently by your physician, the physician's staff, or the Facility if you choose to use a different facility.

Should Dr. Andy Thomas at any time refer you to the Facility and you prefer to use a different health care provider, you will be advised of alternative health care providers and your right to choose one of these alternative health care providers.

3. YOUR INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS

Right To Request Restrictions On Uses And Disclosures of Protected Health Information: You have the right to request restrictions on the use and disclosure of your protected health information. To request a restriction please speak to our privacy officer. Please note that while you may request a restriction, we have a right to refuse that request. If we accept your request, we will put the limits in writing and abide by them except in emergency situations. You may not limit the uses and disclosures that we are legally required to make.

Right To Receive Confidential Communications: You have the right to receive confidential communications, including the right to direct where communications containing protected health information are sent. For example, you may request that information be sent to your work address rather than your home address or via alternative means such as email rather than regular mail. To verify or modify where or how you would like such communications sent, contact our privacy officer. We will accommodate all reasonable requests. Unless requested otherwise, we will direct mailings and telephone messages containing protected health information to the address and telephone number we have on record for the subscriber of the health plan.

Right To Inspect And Copy Protected Health Information: In most cases, you have the right to see and get copies of your protected health information that we maintain. If you want to see or get copies of your protected health information you must submit your request in writing to our privacy officer. If we do not have your protected health information but knows who does, we will tell you where you can get it. We will respond to you within 30 days after receiving your written request. In certain situations, we may deny your request. If we do deny your request, we will tell you, in writing, the reasons for the denial and explain your right to have the denial reviewed. If you request copies of your protected health information, we will charge you a reasonable copying fee for each page and mailing costs but will inform you of that fee in advance. Instead of providing the protected health information you requested, we may provide you with a summary or explanation of the protected health information as long as you agree to the summary and any applicable charges in advance.

Right To Amend Protected Health Information: If you believe that there is a mistake in your protected health information or that a piece of important information is missing, you have the right to request that we correct the existing information or add the missing information. You must provide the

request and your reasons for the request in writing to our privacy officer. We will respond within 60 days of receiving your request. We may deny your request in writing if the protected health information is (1) correct and complete, (2) not created by us, (3) not allowed to be disclosed or (4) not part of our records. Our written denial will state the reason for the denial and explain your right to file a written statement of disagreement with the denial. If you do not file a rebuttal, you have the right to request that copies of your initial request and our denial be attached to all future disclosures of your protected health information. If we approve your request, we will make the change to your protected health information, inform you when the change is completed, and inform others that need to know about the change to your protected health information.

Right To Receive An Accounting Of Disclosures Of Protected Health Information: You have a right to receive an accounting of any disclosures of your protected health information that were made for purposes other than coordinating treatment, payment or other health care services plan operations. The accounting will not include uses or disclosures made for treatment, payment, or health care operations, disclosures made directly to you or your family, or disclosures that you have already authorized. Additionally, the accounting will not include uses and disclosures made for national security purposes, or to corrections or law enforcement that has lawful custody over you. We will respond within 60 days of receiving your written request. The accounting will include the date of the disclosure, to whom protected health information was disclosed (including their address, if known), a brief description of the information disclosed, and a brief statement of the purpose for the disclosure. We will provide the first accounting you request within a 12-month period at no charge. For additional accountings within the same time period, we may charge you a fee for each additional request but will inform you of that fee in advance. To request an accounting of any such disclosures submit your request in writing to our privacy officer stating the time period for which you want the accounting. This time period may not be longer than six years and may not include dates before April 14, 2010.

Right To Get A Paper Copy Of This Notice: You have the right to get a paper copy of this Notice at any time even if you previously agreed to receive an electronic copy.

4. QUESTIONS AND COMPLAINTS

Right To File a Complaint: If you believe that your protected health information has been improperly used or disclosed, or that your privacy rights have been violated you may file a privacy complaint with us. To file such a complaint you should contact our privacy officer. You also have the right to file a complaint with the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS). We will take no retaliatory action against you if you file a complaint with us or the DHHS.

We encourage your feedback and we will not retaliate against you in any way for the filing of a complaint. The Practice reserves the right to change this Notice and make the revised Notice effective for all health information that we had at the time, and any information we create or receive in the future. We will distribute any revised Notice to you prior to implementation.

Address: Please send all correspondence to:

Compliance Officer
Village Chiropractic
7901 Research Forest Dr. Ste. 900 The Woodlands, TX 77354

I acknowledge receipt of a copy of this Notice, and my understanding and my agreement to its terms.

Patient Signature

Date